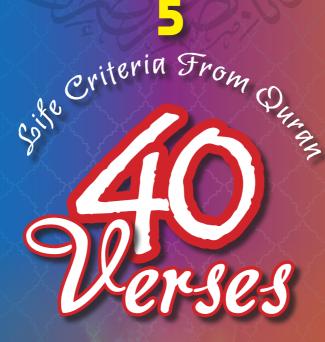


Directorate General For Religious Teaching

Imam Hatip Secondary Schools





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Directorate General For Religious Teaching

Imam Hatip Secondary Schools 5th. Grades

Activities On



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Ankara, 2018

أُمَّنْ هُوَ قَانِتٌ آنَاءَ اللَّيْلِ سَاجِدًا وَقَائِمًا يَحْذَرُ الْآخِرَةَ وَيَرْجُو رَحْمَةَ رَبِّهِ قُلْ هَلْ يَسْتَوِي الَّذِينَ يَعْلَمُونَ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ إِنَّمَا يَتَذَكَّرُ أُوْلُوا الْأَلْبَاب

Is one who is devoutly obedient during periods of the night, prostrating and standing (in prayer), fearing the Hereafter and hoping for the mercy of his Lord, (like one who does not)? Say, "Are those who know equal to those who do not know?" Only they will remember (who are) people of understanding

(Surah Az-Zumar, 39/9)

PRESENTATION

Dear Students,

As Ministry of National Education-Directorate General for Religious Teaching, in accordance with the main objectives of our national education, we have been carrying out various activities in order to educate and prepare you- our students- for your professional lives and the life itself. One of them is "Life Criteria From Quran: Activities on Fourty Verses".

Quran, which is the best and the most beautiful of words, has been revealed in a twenty - three year period. Our beloved Prophet has read, dictated, taught and explained It to his companions. He has led a life in the direction of the criteria of Quran and set a living example of "Quran" for his society and the future generations.

Quran, being valid till the doomsday, has set the criteria of life for people to achieve happiness both in the world and in the Hereafter. The most important feature of the life criteria is the fact that they address to all humanity and all ages, without being limited to a certain time period or a specific society.

In Quran, Our Lord praised those who read Lord's own words and act in line with these words. As Muslims, we must learn and apply the life criteria of Quran by reading It.

Learning Quran is learning the religion of Islam. Our Prophet pointed out this fact by commanding: "The best among you are those who learn and teach Quran." (Buhari, Fedailü'l-

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Nazif YILMAZ Directorate General for Religious Teaching

Kur'an, 21). For this reason, we can sum up our duties towards Quran this way: Learning, reading, understanding/ trying to understand what we read, applying/putting into practice what we understand, and teaching these practises to the others.

The most basic goals of Our Directorate General are: to make youthe precious young people - understand Our Book which is the main source of our religion, so that It enlightens the spirits and hearts by being internalized; to raise you as individuals who have the responsibility for the future of our country and our civilization; who have moral values; who can response to the needs and expectations of the humanity; who may guide the society on different platforms such as mihrabs, minbars and rostrums; and who are bejeweled with the ethics of Ouran.

For correct understanding of Islam; Quran – the road map of our lives – and Its verses – the signboards – must be understood correctly. In this context, I think that **"Life Criteria From Quran: Activities on Fourty Verses"** which has been prepared by us, will have an important position.

I want to express my heartfelt gratitude towards our teachers and to our colleagues those who contributed to the present study, and I wish you success – to our valuable students- who are the assurance of our future.

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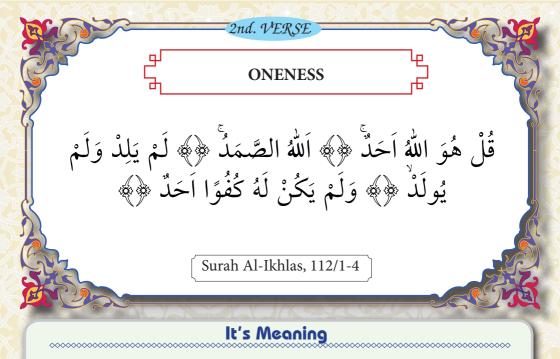


"Recite (Read) in the name of your Lord (God) who created!"

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Basmala means "Bismillahirrahmanirrahim". This beautiful word means "I begin with the name of God (Allah), The Most Beneficient, The Ever Merciful".
- All prophets have begun their actions with Basmala.
- Basmala comes first before every good actions. The actions that begin without Basmala are unfruitful.
- Every action/deed of us should be started with reciting Basmala, in accordance with Allah's (c.c)¹ permission.
- Our Lord (Allah) want (s) us read and do that by mentioning Allah's own name, in accordance with Allah's permission.

1 Celle celâluhû, shortly written as (c.c), is said for reverence and respect for Allah – when Allah's name is mentioned; and it means: "What a supreme glory of Allah".



"Say: Allah, the One and Only; Allah, the Eternal, Absolute; Allah neither begets, nor is born; and there is none like unto Allah."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- There's no God except Allah (c.c).
- Samed means that Our Lord (Allah) doesn't need anything. But everyone and everything directly need Allah.
- Allah is not the father of anyone, Allah is not the child of anyone.
- Allah is unique, Allah doesn't have any peer or partner.
- Allah is our God. Each and every affair of us happen within Allah's permission.
- We can reach the real happiness by knowing and recognizing Allah and following Allah's orders.



"Behold! In the creation of the heavens and the earth, and the alternation of night and day,- there are indeed signs for men of understanding-."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Our God has organized a significant system/order in the universe.
- In the creation of the heavens and the earth, and the alternation of night and day are among the most clear signs that reveal the power and might of God.
- The believer think over the perfect system/order in the universe by using his/her mind given by God. So, the believer understand God's presence, oneness and creativity better. It's called contemplation.



- Worshipping is doing all the deeds that Allah (c.c.) want(s) us; avoiding all the deeds that are forbidden by Allah; minding Allah at anytime-in anywhere.
- The believer only worships Allah; not someone else.
- The help comes only from Allah. The help coming from others indeed comes from Allah. So, we must always expect the help from Allah.

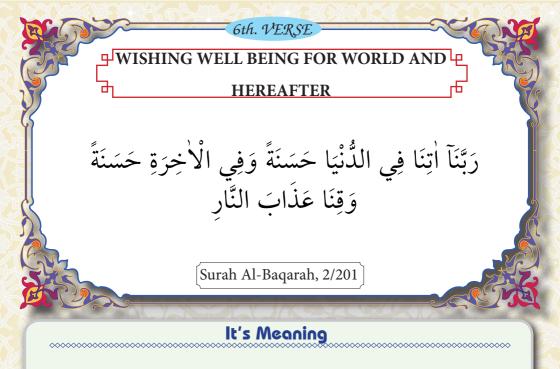
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"Who say, when afflicted with calamity: 'To Allah we belong, and to Allah is our return'."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Calamity means sudden trouble, distress, dislikes, disasters that happen to man.
- Worldly life is full of tests. Certain events such as fear, hunger, illness, disaster, war and death can be experienced here.
- Knowing that the distresses are temporary, we must cope with them patiently.
- At the time of trouble, the believer behaves with the awareness that he/she belongs to God and returns to God. As stated in the Verse, he/she says " Inna lillahi ve inna ileyhi râciûn". ('To Allah we belong, and to Allah is our return').



"...Our Lord! Give us good in this world and good in the Hereafter, and defend us from the torment of the fire!"

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- It's better to begin our prayers by saying "My Lord, Oh My God, Our Lord, My God...".
- We musn't wish only worldly wealth in our prayers from God (c.c.). We must desire blessings of the hereafter from God's infinite treasures.
- Good things such as health, happiness, success and living together with our parents are among worldly blessings. Deserving the heaven and obtaining the consant of God are among blessings.

HING & CONTRACTOR 12



"It is by of grace from God that you were gentle with them. Had you been harsh, hardhearted, they would have dispersed from around you".

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Our Prophet (s.a.v.)¹ has been affectionate, compassionate and kind to the people around him.
- A believer musn't be unrelenting and coarse; and he/she musn't swear and use foul language.
- We must be nice to our friends, our siblings and our elders; we must talk to them in an eloquent and kind way.
- Being nice to people bring in their friendships; treating them roughly and unkindly will ruin the friendships.

¹ Sallallahü aleyhi ve sellem, shortly written as (s.a.v.), is said for saying salavat – when Our Prophet's name is mentioned; and it means: "Peace be upon him".



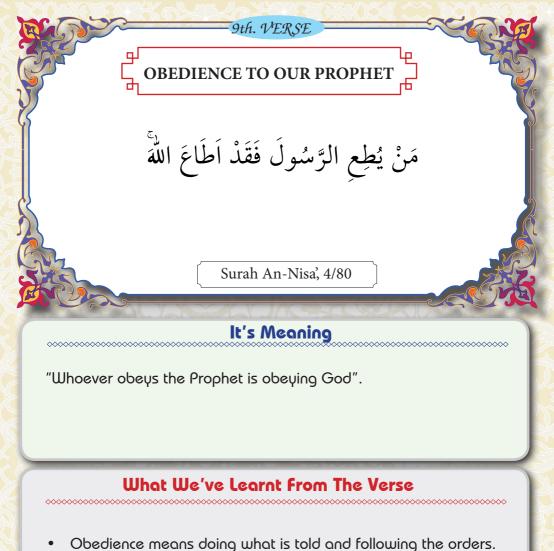
It's Meaning

"Whoever obeys God and the Prophet—these are with those whom God has blessed—among the prophets, and the sincere, and the martyrs, and the upright. Excellent are those as companions".

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- The believers who obey the commands of our Lord (God) and our Prophet (s.a.v.) are the best friends of each other.
- Good people, friends of righteousness, are those who have devoted themselves to righteousness, goodness and charity.
- In order to be a good worshipper, we must model good people and deal with them much more.
- We should choose our friends from among truthful and well behaved people.





- To fulfill the orders and recommendations of our Prophet is indeed to fulfill the commandments of Allah.
- To obey our Prophet is the commandment of our religion. This leads us to obtain the consent of God and to the Heaven.



"When you are greeted with a greeting, respond with a better greeting, or return it. God keeps count of everything".

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Greeting is a beliver's pray for the other beliver.
- Greeting establishes bonds of love, trust and brotherhood among believers.
- Greeting must be performed before starting to speak.
- We must mutually requite greetings, offers and presents; we should respond better if possible.
- Replying to "Esselâmu aleyküm." statement with "Ve aleyküm selâm ve rahmetullahi ve berekâtuh." statement is a better way of saluting.
- We must keep in mind that Allah (c.c.) is aware of all that we do and will reward us because of our favours.



"Eat of the lawful and good things God has provided for you; and be conscious of God, in Whom you are believers."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- The livelihoods that are free and aren't forbidden to be eaten and drunk by God are halal. The things that are forbidden by Allah to be eaten and drunk are ill-gotten.
- The things that we eat and drink must be halal and healthy.
- We must start eating by reciting basmala.
- The believer must always pray to God for wide, blessed and halal livelihood.





"This too is a blessed Scripture (Quran) that We revealed; so follow it, and be righteous, that you may receive mercy."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Blessed means holy, sacred, rich, prosperous and beneficent in dictionary.
- The name of the holy scripture that was revealed to our Prophet is Quran.
- The Quran is a very supreme, honorable and inestimable book.
- God revealed the Quran to make us understand and interiorise it.
- If we understand the Qur'an and realize what it tells us, we will find the right path and have lives that are full of tranquility and peace.



"...... Eat and drink, but do not be excessive. Allah does not love the extravagant ones."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Squandering is to exaggerate all things like eating, drinking and spending.
- God (c.c.) does not love those who are extravagant.
- We must behave continently and be careful and meticulous in every affair of us, such as eating, drinking and shopping, in order to be worshippers whom God loves.



"To God belong the Most Beautiful Names, so call (pray) God by them."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- "El-Esmâu'l-Hüsnâ" means "The Most Beautiful Names". This expression is only used for the names of Almighty Allah (c.c.).
- There are lots of beautiful names of Allah. Rahman, Rahim, Samed and Kerim are some of them.
- When we pray to God, we can pray by choosing names according to our need. For example; when we get sick Yâ Şâfi, when appealing for mercy Yâ Ğaffar, when wishing livelihood Yâ Rezzak, when asking for compassion Yâ Rahman.



"When the Quran is recited, listen to it, and pay attention, so that you may experience mercy."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

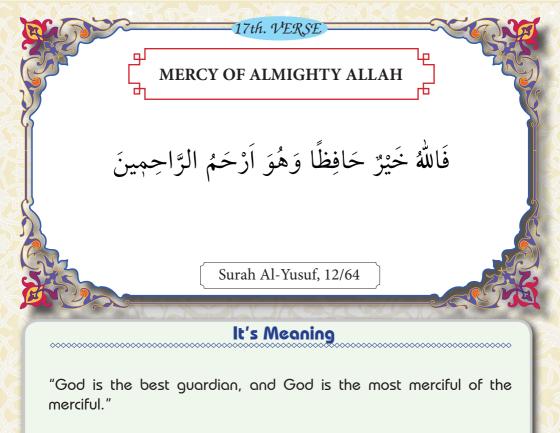
- Mercy means having compassion, sparing, forgiving, granting and giving offering blessing.
- The Quran must be listened to silently.
- Quran must be listened to very carefully and with respect.
- Listening to the Quran silently and with respect will be conduce to the mercy of God.



"There has come to you a prophet from among yourselves, concerned over your suffering, anxious over you. Towards the believers, God is compassionate and merciful."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Our Prophet (s.a.v.) is a human like us.
- Ummah is a concept that is used for the Muslims all over the world.
- Our Prophet was falling all over His ummah. When the Muslims were in trouble, He was very upset.
- Our Prophet was very compassionate and merciful towards the believers.
- We love our Prophet and take His good manners and behaviours as example.



What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Our Almighty Creator is very merciful to us- to the worshippers.
- It is Allah who will protect us against all kinds of evil and trouble.
- The mercy of other beings is like a drop in the ocean beside the mercy of Almighty God.
- We trust only in our Lord (God), and we seek refuge from all kinds of evil and trouble to the endless mercy of God.

23 23 3 3 3 4 H



"Our Lord (God)! Forgive me, and my parents, and the believers, on the day the reckoning takes place."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- The believer should care about the afterlife and prepare for it.
- We should pray not only for ourselves but also for our parents, our beloved ones and other believers.
- At the time we read this prayer while performing salaat, we pray for our parents and for all the believers.



"When you recite Quran, seek refuge with God from satan the outcast."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

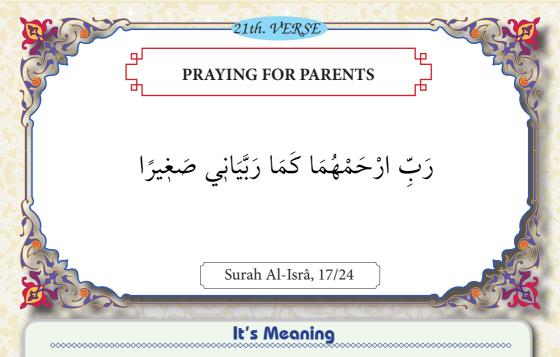
- Rebellion means defying and not obeying the commandments of Allah (c.c.) and the Prophet (Messenger).
- Satan was outcasted from God's presence because of its rebellion.
- Satan wants to deter man from doing favour.
- Reciting Quran is a worship that our Lord (God) is pleased with.
- As we begin to recite Quran, we seek refuge with Allah (c.c.) from satan by saying "Eûzu billahi mineşşeytânir racîm".

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What We've Learnt From The Verse

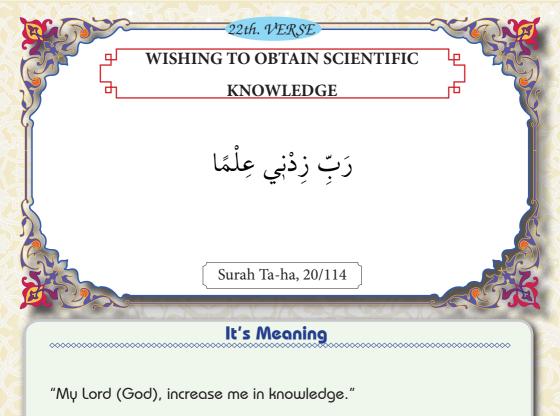
- God wants us avoiding being against God and from bad behaviors.
- Allah is with the good ones, with Allah's own mercy and help.
- The believer always lives with the awareness that he/she is always in the presence of God.
- The believer should both do favour and be with those who do favour.



"...My Lord (God), have mercy on my parents, as they raised me when I was a child."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Allah (c.c.) is the source of compassion and mercy.
- God has granted God's own eternal mercy to the parents at the most. So, they love their children so much. They make self-sacrifice for them as best as they can.
- We must sincerely show our parents love and respect.
- We should receive our parents' blessings, and pray to God for them sincerely.



What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Allah loves science (knowledge), the ones who deal with science and scholars.
- Learning science is an obligatory for every Muslim.
- There is no age and limit for learning. Our Prophet advised us to learn science from the cradle to grave.
- We must pray to our Lord (God) every time to enhance our knowledge.

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"Do not address the Messenger in the same manner you address one another."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Prophecy is a superior authority given by Allah (c.c.) to the worshippers that Allah wishes.
- It is not appropriate to mention our Prophet's name as only "Muhammad". Some expressions of respect such as "Rasûlullah, The Messenger of Allah, The Prophet of Allah, Our Prophet, His Serene Highness ... " should be used.
- We respect Our Prophet. We say salavat and pray for Him and tread Him in His footsteps.



"The servants of the Most Merciful are those who walk upon the earth easily, and when the ignorant address them (harshly), they say (words of) peace."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Modesty is being unpretentious. Arrogance is becoming haughty.
- Believer behaves modestly in all aspects. Arrogance doesn't fit the believer.
- We mustn't retaliate when others behave us badly and rude. We must salute and leave them.



What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Islam is the religion of decency.
- Believer is polite and moderate in all his/her behaviours.
- Our Lord wants us avoid rude behaviours.
- We must behave moderately at home, street, school, park and in everywhere that people occupy.

• We mustn't speak uproarously while speaking.



"Quran is a remembrance for you and your people, and you (all) are going to be questioned."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Quran is a book that has advices for all people.
- Every advice in Quran cause people to meet happiness in this world, and heaven in Hereafter.
- We must consider the advices of Quran and practice them.

-



It's Meaning

"We remember the favor of our Lord when we have settled upon the mount and say. 'Exalted is Our Lord who has subjected this to us, and we couldn't have (otherwise) subdued it; And indeed we, to our Lord, will (surely) return."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- All blessings come from God. God created them for people's own good.
- Means of transport are the blessings that ease our lives.
- We must be grateful for having means of transport as in every blessings. Being grateful for these blessings occurs if we use them for halal and good affairs.
- In order to have untroubled, easy and comfortable trips, we must say this prayer.

HING & CONTRACTOR 33



"Whoever relies upon Allah- then Allah is sufficient for him/her. Indeed, Allah will accomplish Allah's purpose. Allah has already set for everything a (decreed) extent."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Muslim is a person who cave in to God (C.C). He /She trusts in God in all issues.
- Allah never leaves alone human being who trusts and caves in to Allah.
- Allah has the power to do everything Allah wants and nobody can prevent this.

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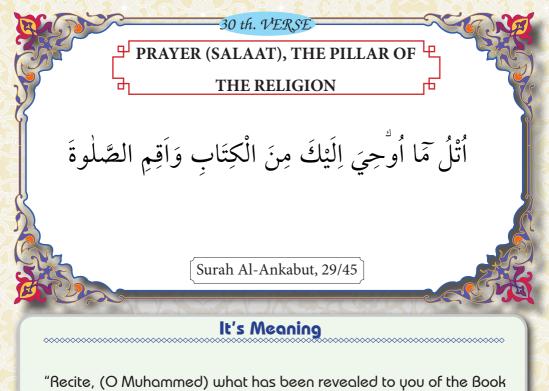


It's Meaning

"O, you who have believed! Do not enter houses other than your own houses until you ascertain welcome and greet their inhabitants. That is best for you. Perhaps you will be reminded."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Houses are private spaces for people. Respect to privacy is necessary. So, our religion has prohibited entering others' houses without permission.
- We must greet while entering the houses.
- We must enter our parents' and our siblings' rooms by getting permission in our own houses.
- Wisdom means being felicitous in words and in affairs. We try to consider the wisdom in Allah's (C.C.) commandments and behave properly.



and establish prayer."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Reciting and trying to understand Quran is the commandment of our Lord.
- While dominating our lives, Quran must be a guide for us.
- Prayer (salaat) is the pillar of religion. It keeps the Muslim out of harm's way, and makes Muslim approach to God's sake.
- We must perform prayer systematically and properly.



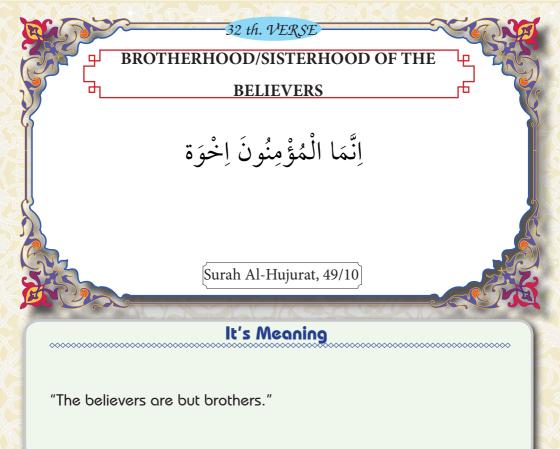


"There has certainly been for you in the Messenger of Allah an excellent pattern for everyone whose hope is in Allah and the Last Day and (who) remembers Allah often."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Our Prophet (SAV) is the best example for us, the believers.
- We must learn Our Prophet's (SAV) life and take Him as an example in our lives.
- If we take Our Prophet (SAV) as an example and dominate our lives accordingly, we obtain happiness in this world and Hereafter.
- We must always remember Allah (C.C.) in our hearts and tongues.

37 37 37 34 AM



- Our faith makes us brothers/sisters with all believers.
- Muslims are like organs of the body; when a part of the body becomes ill, the whole body feels that disease.
- Muslims must do what is necessary for brotherhood/sisterhood among themselves.
- We must avoid discrimination among believers by considering them as our brothers/sisters.



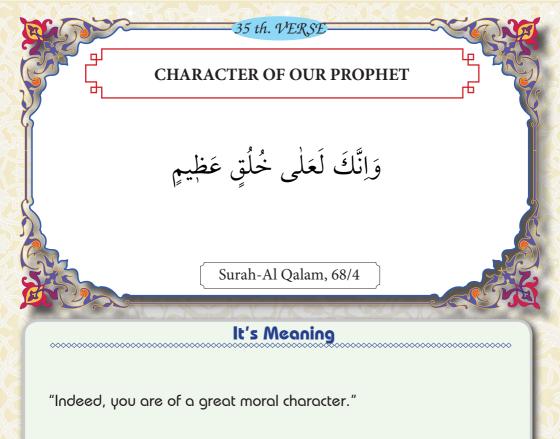


"Sufficient for us is Allah, and Allah is the best Disposer of affairs."

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- The believer only trusts in Allah (C.C) ; the believer devotes himself/herself to Allah.
- Our real helper is Allah under difficulties.
- When we intend to do good deeds for God's sake, there can be people who try to prevent us from doing those. Then, we must demand for God's help and we musn't give up doing good deeds.
- No matter how extreme the challanges we encounter, we must stand up to them and we musn't be depressed.

• We must battologize and keep on saying this verse.



- The source of moral that our Prophet (SAV) has is Quran. Quran is the source of all good things for people.
- A person with moral is a person who have qualifications –regarded good and beautiful- and who avoid the things -regarded bad- by Quran.
- Moral is the ornament of the Muslim.
- We must obey the rules of Quran and be moral characters like Our Prophet.

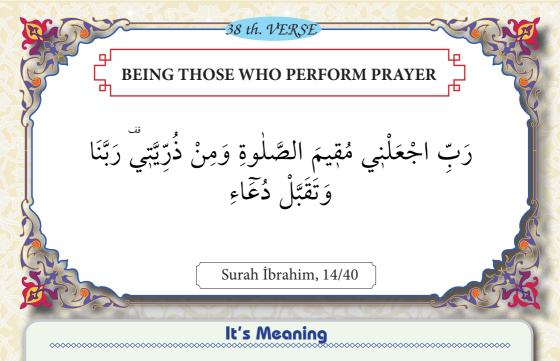


- Allah (C.C) never leaves the believers alone.
- Allah (C.C.) is always with us.
- In any case, we must know that Allah is with us and we must never give up our hopes.
- We must remain convinced that Allah will help us and make us successful as long as we struggle and try hard.



- All kinds of our efforts that fit for Allah's (C.C.) sake are good and pleasant.
- Besides worships like performing prayer and reciting Quran, giving the elders seats in public transport vehicles and helping the parents are among good deeds.
- Our Lord wants us compete in useful/good deeds.
- We must always be pioneer and model in doing good works and participating in charity works.

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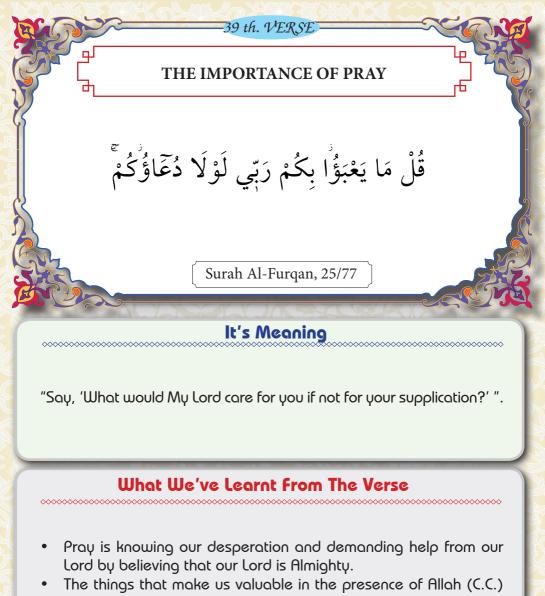


"My Lord, make me an establisher of prayer, and (many) from my descendants.

Our Lord, and accept my supplication".

What We've Learnt From The Verse

- Prayer is a very important worship that is commanded by Allah (C.C.).
- We must perform our prayers systematically, and remind the people around us performing prayer in a good manner.
- Continuity in worships is essential.
- Quran teaches us how to pray.
- We must pray for our antecedants and posterity as well as we pray for ourselves.



- are our prays and worships.
- Our Lord doesn't need our adoration. Contrary, we need our Lord.

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• We must always beg/demand help from our Lord.



- We attempt, and God gives us the success.
- We get successful only through Allah's (C.C.) willing and help.
- Therefore, we mustn't insult the others by getting spoiled because of our successes.
- When we are successful, we mustn't forget the help of God and we must thank God for that.

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Directorate General for Religious Teaching

Ministry of National Education Directorate General for Religious Teaching

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